

Saint Kitts and Nevis 2016, Version # 15.2.4.2 IRB Approval: 110627

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 Latin American Public Opinion Project <b>LAPOP</b> Proyecto de Opinión Pública de América Latina	 VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY

## LAPOP: Saint Kitts and Nevis, 2016

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<b>PAIS. Country:</b> 01. Mexico    02. Guatemala    03. El Salvador    04. Honduras    05. Nicaragua 06. Costa Rica    07. Panama    08. Colombia    09. Ecuador    10. Bolivia 11. Peru    12. Paraguay    13. Chile    14. Uruguay    15. Brazil 16. Venezuela    17. Argentina    21. Dom. Rep.    22. Haiti    23. Jamaica 24. Guyana    25. Trinidad & Tobago    26. Belize    40. United States    41. Canada 27. Suriname    28. Bahamas    29. Barbados    30. Grenada    31. Saint Lucia 32. Dominica    33. Antigua and Barbuda    34. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines <b>35. Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>IDNUM. Questionnaire number [assigned at the office]</b>	_ _ _ _
<b>ESTRATOPRI:</b> (3501) St. George    (3502) St. Kitts Eastern Region (3503) St. Kitts Western Region    (3504) Nevis	_ _ _ _
<b>ESTRATOSEC. Size of the Municipality:</b> (1) Large (more than 10,000)    (2) Medium (between 2,000-10,000) (3) Small (< 2,000)	_
<b>UPM [Primary Sampling Unit, normally identical to "MUNICIPIO"]:</b> _____	_ _ _
<b>PROV. Island:</b> (3501) St. Kitts    (3502) Nevis	_ _ _ _
<b>MUNICIPIO. Parish:</b> (3501) St. George    (3502) Trinity    (3503) St. Thomas (3504) St. Anne    (3505) St. Paul    (3506) St. John (3507) Christ Church    (3508) St. Mary    (3509) St. Peter (3510) St. Paul    (3511) St. George    (3512) St. Thomas (3513) St. James    (3514) St. John	_ _ _ _
<b>CLUSTER. [Final sampling unit, or sampling point]:</b> _____ [Every cluster must have 6 interviews; assigned key-code by field supervisor]	_ _ _
<b>UR.</b> (1) Urban    (2) Rural    [Use country's census definition]	_
<b>TAMANO. Size of place:</b> (1) National Capital (Metropolitan area)    (2) Large City    (3) Medium City (4) Small City    (5) Rural Area	_
<b>IDIOMAQ. Questionnaire language:</b> (2) English	_ _
<b>Start time:</b> _____:_____	_ _ _ _
<b>FECHA. Date Day:</b> ____ <b>Month:</b> _____ <b>Year:</b> 2016	_ _ _ _
<b>Do you live in this home?</b> <b>Yes → continue</b> <b>No → Thank the respondent and end the interview</b>	

**How old are you? [Only continue if they are at least 18 years old]**

**Yes → continue**

**No → Thank the respondent and end the interview**

**NOTE: IT IS COMPULSORY TO READ THE STATEMENT OF INFORMED CONSENT AND RECEIVE CONSENT BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW.**

<b>Q1. Sex [Record but do not ask]:</b>	(1) Male	(2) Female	__ __
<b>Q2Y. In what year were you born?_____ year</b>	(8888) DK	(9888) DA	__ __ __ __
<b>LS3. To begin, in general how satisfied are you with your life? Would you say that you are: [Read options]</b>			__ __
(1) Very satisfied	(2) Somewhat satisfied	(3) Somewhat dissatisfied	
(4) Very dissatisfied	(88) Doesn't know	(98) Doesn't Answer	

<b>A4. In your opinion, what is the most serious problem faced by the country? [DO NOT READ THE RESPONSE OPTIONS; ONLY A SINGLE OPTION]</b>			__ __
Armed conflict	1 (30)	Inequality	20 (58)
Bad government	2 (15)	Inflation, high prices	21 (02)
Corruption	3 (13)	Kidnappings	22 (31)
Credit, lack of	4 (09)	Land to farm, lack of	23 (07)
Crime	5 (05)	Malnutrition	24 (23)
Discrimination	6 (25)	Migration	25 (16)
Drug addiction; consumption of drugs	7 (11)	Politicians	26 (59)
Drug trafficking	8 (12)	Popular protests (strikes, blocking roads, work stoppages, etc.)	27 (06)
Economy, problems with, crisis of	9 (01)	Population explosion	28 (20)
Education, lack of, poor quality	10 (21)	Poverty	29 (04)
Electricity, lack of	11 (24)	Roads in poor condition	30 (18)
Environment	12 (10)	Security (lack of)	31 (27)
External debt	13 (26)	Terrorism	32 (33)
Forced displacement of persons	14 (32)	Transportation, problems of	33 (60)
Gangs	15 (14)	Unemployment	34 (03)
Health services, lack of	16 (22)	Violence	35 (57)
Housing	17 (55)	War against terrorism	36 (17)
Human rights, violations of	18 (56)	Water, lack of	37 (19)
Impunity	19 (61)	Other	38 (70)
DK	88	DA	98

<b>SOCT2. Do you think that the country's current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was 12 months ago?</b>	__ __
(1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer	

<b>IDIO2. Do you think that your economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was 12 months ago?</b>	__ __
(1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer	

<p><b>CP5.</b> Now, changing the subject. In the last 12 months have you tried to help solve a problem in your neighbourhood? Please, tell me if you did it <b>at least</b> once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never in the last 12 months?</p> <p>(1) Once a week  (2) Once or twice a month  (3) Once or twice a year  (4) Never  (88) Doesn't know  (98) Doesn't answer</p>	_ _
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<p><b>CP8.</b> Could you tell me if you attend meetings of a community improvement committee or association at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never?</p> <p>(1) Once a week  (2) Once or twice a month  (3) Once or twice a year  (4) Never  (88) Doesn't know  (98) Doesn't answer</p>	_ _
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<p><b>IT1.</b> And speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this community are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy...?</p> <p>(1) Very trustworthy                      (2) Somewhat trustworthy                      (3) Not very trustworthy  (4) Untrustworthy                      (88) DK                      (98) DA</p>	_ _
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**For the next two statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree.**

<p><b>IVOL16.</b> People in my neighbourhood are willing to help their neighbours.</p> <p>(1) Strongly agree                      (2) Agree                      (3) Neither agree nor disagree  (4) Disagree                      (5) Strongly disagree                      (88) DK                      (98) DA (Refused)</p>	_ _
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<p><b>IVOL17.</b> People in my neighbourhood generally get along with each other. <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) Strongly agree                      (2) Agree                      (3) Neither agree nor disagree  (4) Disagree                      (5) Strongly disagree                      (88) DK                      (98) DA (Refused)</p>	_ _
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<p><b>IVOL19.</b> What is the likelihood that people from your neighbourhood would intervene if a fight broke out in front of your house, with someone being beaten? <b>[Intervene means personally intervene in the fight] [Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) Very unlikely                      (2) Unlikely                      (3) Neither likely nor unlikely  (4) Likely                      (5) Very likely  (88) DK                      (98) DA (refused)</p>	_ _
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<p><b>IVOL20.</b> How much litter, broken glass, or garbage is on the sidewalks and streets in your neighbourhood? <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) None                      (2) Some                      (3) A lot                      (88) DK                      (98) DA</p>	_ _
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<p><b>IVOL22.</b> How many vacant lots or abandoned houses or storefronts are there in your neighbourhood? <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) None                      (2) Some                      (3) A lot                      (88) DK                      (98) DA</p>	_ _
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<p><b>PROT3.</b> In the <b>last 12 months</b>, have you participated in a demonstration or protest march?</p> <p>(1) Yes                      (2) No                      (88) DK                      (98)DA</p>	_ _
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<p><b>VIC1EXT.</b> Now, changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or <b>any other type</b> of crime in the past 12 months?  (1) Yes <b>[Continue]</b>      (2) No <b>[Skip to VIC1HOGAR]</b>      (88) DK <b>[Skip to VIC1HOGAR]</b>  (98) DA <b>[Skip to VIC1HOGAR]</b></p>	_ _
<p><b>VIC1EXTA.</b> How many times have you been a crime victim during the last 12 months?  <b>[fill in number]</b> _____ (88) DK                      (98) DA                      (99) N/A</p>	_ _
<p><b>VIC2.</b> Thinking of the last crime of which you were a victim, from the list I am going to read to you, what kind of crime was it? <b>[Read the options]</b>  (01) Unarmed robbery, <b>no</b> assault or physical threats  (02) Unarmed robbery <b>with</b> assault or physical threats  (03) Armed robbery  (04) Assault but not robbery  (05) Rape or sexual assault  (06) Kidnapping  (07) Vandalism  (08) Burglary of your home while you were not at home (thieves got into your house while no one was there)  (09) Burglary of your home while you were at home  (10) Extortion/blackmail  (11) <b>[Don't read]</b> Other  (88) DK                      (98)DA                      (99) N/A (was not a victim)</p>	_ _
<p><b>VIC2AA.</b> Could you tell me, in what place that last crime occurred? <b>[Read options]</b>  (1) In your home  (2) In this neighbourhood  (3) In this parish  (4) In another parish  (5) In another country  (88) DK  (98) DA  (99) N/A</p>	_ _
<p><b>VIC1HOGAR.</b> Has any other person living in your household been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, has any other person living in your household been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or <b>any other type</b> of crime in the past 12 months?  (1) Yes      (2) No      (88) DK      (98) DA      (99) N/A (Lives alone)</p>	_ _

Now I will be asking you some questions about incidents that you or other household members might have experienced in the last five years -- that is, since 2011. **[Note to interviewers: if the respondent has indicated being the victim of a crime in the last twelve months, they should indicate it again if that type of crime appears in the set of questions that follow].**

<p><b>IVOL1.</b> In the last five years, have you or anyone else in your household had a car, van, SUV or pick-up truck that belonged to you or another household member, stolen or driven away without permission?</p> <p><b>[DO NOT INCLUDE A CAR BEING TAKEN BY A FAMILY MEMBER WITHOUT PERMISSION, UNLESS THE OWNER CONSIDERS THIS THEFT]</b>  <b>[INT: INCLUDE LEASED CARS AND COMPANY CARS AVAILABLE FOR PERSONAL USE]</b>  <b>[HOUSEHOLD MEANS CURRENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS; HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS ARE PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSE AND REGULARLY EAT TOGETHER]</b></p> <p>(1) Yes      (2) No      (3) No car in the household      (88) DK (cannot remember)  (98) DA</p>	_ _
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<p><b>IVOL2.</b> In the past five years (that is, since 2011), did anyone actually get into your main home without permission and steal or try to steal something? I am not including here thefts from the garden, garage, shed or lock-up or from a second home.</p> <p><b>[INCLUDE CELLARS THAT ARE PART OF THE HOME; INCLUDE STATIC MOBILE HOMES/CARAVANS; DO NOT INCLUDE SECOND HOMES]</b></p> <p>(1) Yes      (2) No      (88) DK (cannot remember)      (98) DA</p>	_ _
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Next I want to ask you some questions about what may have happened to you **personally**. Once again, I want to ask you to think about the last five years -- that is, since 2011. Car thefts or thefts from your home that you may have just mentioned as having happened to you or other members of your household must **not** be mentioned now.

<p><b>IVOL3.</b> In the last five years, has anyone stolen, or tried to steal something from you by using force or threatening you with force?</p> <p>(1) Yes      (2) No      (88) DK (cannot remember)      (98) DA</p>	_ _
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<p><b>IVOL4.</b> Excluding thefts by using force or threat, there are many other types of theft of personal property, such as pick-pocketing or theft of a purse, wallet, clothing, jewelry, mobile phone, and mp3 player, or sports equipment. In the last five years (that is, since 2011) have you personally been a victim of any of these incidents?</p> <p>(1) Yes      (2) No      (88) DK (cannot remember)      (98) DA</p>	_ _
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Now I am going to ask about other incidents when someone has used force against you, or threatened to do so. Once again, I want to ask you to think about the last five years - that is, since 2011. This might have involved someone you knew, or someone you did not know at that time. Remember that your answers will, of course, be treated confidentially and anonymously. Car thefts, thefts from your home, robberies, or personal thefts that you may have just mentioned must **not** be mentioned now.

<p><b>IVOL5.</b> In the past five years, has anyone slapped you, hit or punched you, kicked you, thrown something at you, or attacked you with a weapon in a way that really upset or angered you? Do NOT include horseplay, and do not include incidents of a sexual nature or incidents of domestic violence.</p> <p>(1) Yes      (2) No      (88) DK (cannot remember)      (98) DA (Refusal)</p>	_ _
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<p><b>IVOL6.</b> Separately from any incidents you have already mentioned, in the past five years (that is, since 2011), has anyone seriously threatened to slap, hit, punch or kick you, threatened to throw something at you or otherwise injure you, or threatened you with a weapon in a way that really upset or angered you? Do NOT include threats made as jokes, and do not include incidents of a sexual nature or incidents of domestic violence.</p> <p>(1) Yes      (2) No      (88) DK (cannot remember)      (98) DA (Refusal)</p>	_ _
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**Follow-up questions**

**[ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF THE ANSWER TO ANY OF THE QUESTIONS IVOL1 – IVOL6 WAS “(1) YES”. IF THE ANSWER TO ALL QUESTIONS IVOL1 – IVOL6 WAS “(2) NO” GO TO POLE2N]**

**[INTRODUCTION TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING SERIES]**

**You have told me that you have been a victim of one or more crimes in the last five years. I will now ask you for a few details about these incidents.**

**[ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF ANSWER TO IVOL1 WAS “(1) YES”]**

<p><b>IVOL1A.</b> You mentioned the theft of a car (van /SUV/ pick-up truck). When did this happen? Was it within the last 12 months – i.e., since <b>January 2015</b>, or was it before this, or both?</p> <p><b>[PROBE AS FAR AS POSSIBLE WHETHER CODE 1 OR 2 APPLIES IF UNCLEAR]</b></p> <p>(1) Last 12 months <b>[Continue]</b>      (2) Before that <b>[Go to next crime]</b>  (3) Both <b>[Continue]</b>      (88) DK (cannot remember) <b>[Go to next crime]</b>  (98) DA <b>[Go to next crime]</b>      (99) INAP <b>[Go to next crime]</b></p>	_ _
<p><b>IVOL1B. [If during the last 12 months]</b> How often did this happen during the last 12 months?</p> <p>(1) once      (2) twice      (3) three times      (4) four times      (5) five times or more  (88) Don't know      (98) DA (Refusal)      (99) INAP</p>	_ _
<p><b>IVOL1C.</b> The <b>last time</b> this happened did you or anyone else report the incident to the police?</p> <p>(1) Yes      (2) No      (88) DK (cannot remember)      (98) DA (Refusal)      (99) INAP</p> <p><b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b></p>	_ _
<p><b>[ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF ANSWER TO IVOL2 WAS “(1) YES”]</b></p>	
<p><b>IVOL2A.</b> You mentioned a burglary in your main home. When did this happen? Was it within the last 12 months – i.e., since <b>January 2015</b>, or was it before this, or both?</p> <p><b>[PROBE AS FAR AS POSSIBLE WHETHER CODE 1 OR 2 APPLIES IF UNCLEAR]</b></p> <p>(1) Last 12 months <b>[Continue]</b>      (2) Before that <b>[Go to next crime]</b>  (3) Both <b>[Continue]</b>      (88) DK (cannot remember) <b>[Go to next crime]</b>  (98) DA <b>[Go to next crime]</b>      (99) INAP <b>[Go to next crime]</b></p>	_ _
<p><b>IVOL2B. [If during the last 12 months]</b> How often did this happen during the last 12 months?</p> <p>(1) once      (2) twice      (3) three times      (4) four times      (5) five times or more  (88) Don't know      (98) DA (Refusal)      (99) INAP</p>	_ _
<p><b>IVOL2C.</b> The <b>LAST TIME</b> this happened, was anything actually stolen?</p> <p>(1) Yes      (2) No      (88) DK (cannot remember)      (98) DA (Refusal)      (99) INAP</p>	_ _
<p><b>IVOL2D.</b> The <b>LAST TIME</b> this happened, was any member of your household at home?</p> <p>(1) Yes <b>[Continue]</b>      (2) No <b>[Go to IVOL2F]</b>      (88) DK <b>[Go to IVOL2F]</b>  (98) DA (Refused) <b>[Go to IVOL2F]</b>      (99) INAP <b>[Go to IVOL2F]</b></p>	_ _
<p><b>IVOL2E.</b> Were any members of your household intimidated, threatened, or assaulted during this incident?</p> <p>(1) Yes      (2) No      (88) DK (cannot remember)      (98) DA (Refusal)      (99) INAP</p>	_ _
<p><b>IVOL2F.</b> The <b>last time</b> this happened did you or anyone else report the incident to the police?</p> <p>(1) Yes <b>[Continue]</b>      (2) No <b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b>  (88) DK (cannot remember) <b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b>      (98) DA (Refusal) <b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b>  (99) INAP <b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b></p>	_ _
<p><b>IVOL2G.</b> On the whole, were you (were they) satisfied with the way the police dealt with your (their) report?</p> <p>(1) Yes (satisfied)      (2) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied      (3) No (dissatisfied)  (88) Don't know      (98) DA (Refusal)      (99) INAP</p> <p><b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b></p>	_ _

**[ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF ANSWER TO IVOL3 WAS “(1) YES”]**

<p><b>IVOL3A.</b> You mentioned that someone had stolen, or tried to steal, something from you by <b>using force or threatening</b> you with force. When did this happen? Was it within the last 12 months – i.e., since <b>January 2015</b>, or was it before this, or both?</p> <p><b>[PROBE AS FAR AS POSSIBLE WHETHER CODE 1 OR 2 APPLIES IF UNCLEAR]</b></p> <p>(1) Last 12 months <b>[Continue]</b>      (2) Before that <b>[Go to next crime]</b>  (3) Both <b>[Continue]</b>      (88) DK (cannot remember) <b>[Go to next crime]</b>  (98) DA <b>[Go to next crime]</b>      (99) INAP <b>[Go to next crime]</b></p>	<p>___</p>
<p><b>IVOL3B. [If during the last 12 months]</b> How often did this happen during the last 12 months?</p> <p>(1) once      (2) twice      (3) three times      (4) four times      (5) five times or more  (88) Don't know      (98) DA (Refusal)      (99) INAP</p>	<p>___</p>
<p><b>IVOL3C.</b> The <b>last time</b> that this happened, did this happen in your home, near your own home, at your workplace, elsewhere in your city or local area, elsewhere in the country, or abroad?</p> <p>(1) at your own home  (2) in your neighbourhood  (3) at your workplace  (4) elsewhere in the city or local area  (5) elsewhere in the country  (6) abroad  (88) DK  (98) DA (refused)  (99) INAP</p>	<p>___</p>
<p><b>IVOL3D.</b> The <b>last time</b> this happened, how many people were involved in committing this offence?</p> <p>(1) one person      (2) two people      (3) three      (4) four  (5) five      (6) six or more people  (88) DK      (98) DA (refused)      (99) INAP</p>	<p>___</p>

**[ADJUST NEXT QUESTIONS ACCORDING TO WHETHER THERE WERE MULTIPLE OFFENDERS OR ONLY ONE]**

<p><b>IVOL3E.</b> Which of the following statements most accurately describes <b>[THE/AT LEAST ONE]</b> offender? <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) I did not know an/the offender(s) by name or by sight.  (2) I knew an/the offender(s) by sight only  (3) I knew an/the offender(s) by name  (88) <b>[Do not read]</b> DK (I did not see an/the offender(s))  (98) <b>[Do not read]</b> DA (refused)  (99) INAP</p>	<p>___</p>
<p><b>IVOL3F.</b> Did the offender(s) actually steal something from you?</p> <p>(1) yes      (2) no      (88) DK      (98) DA (refused)      (99) INAP</p>	<p>___</p>
<p><b>IVOL3G.</b> Did (any of) the offender(s) have a weapon?</p> <p>(1) Yes <b>[Continue]</b>      (2) No <b>[GO TO IVOL3H]</b>      (88) DK <b>[GO TO IVOL3H]</b>  (98) DA <b>[GO TO IVOL3H]</b>      (99) INAP <b>[GO TO IVOL3H]</b></p>	<p>___</p>
<p><b>IVOL3G1.</b> What was the weapon? Did the offender(s) have a handgun (revolver/pistol), long gun (such as a shotgun, rifle, machine gun), knife, glass bottle, other weapon and/or something used as a weapon?</p> <p><b>[RECORD ALL THAT APPLY]</b></p> <p>(1) Handgun      (2) Long gun      (3) Knife      (4) Glass bottle  (5) Other/something used as a weapon      (88) DK      (98) DA      (99) INAP</p>	<p>___</p>

<b>IVOL3H.</b> Did you see a doctor or other health professional as a result of this incident? (1) yes      (2) no      (88) DK      (98) DA (refused)      (99) INAP	_ _
<b>IVOL3I.</b> The <b>last time</b> this happened did you or anyone else report the incident to the police? (1) Yes <b>[Continue]</b> (2) No <b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b> (88) DK (cannot remember) <b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b> (98) DA (Refusal) <b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b> (99) INAP <b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b>	_ _
<b>IVOL3J.</b> On the whole, were you (were they) satisfied with the way the police dealt with your (their) report? (1) Yes (satisfied)      (2) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied      (3) No (dissatisfied) (88) Don't know      (98) DA (Refusal)      (99) INAP <b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b>	_ _

**[ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF ANSWER TO IVOL4 WAS “(1) YES”]**

<b>IVOL4A.</b> You mentioned theft of personal property in which there was no force or threat of force. When did this happen? Was it within the last 12 months – i.e., since <b>January 2015</b> , or was it before this, or both? <b>[PROBE AS FAR AS POSSIBLE WHETHER CODE 1 OR 2 APPLIES IF UNCLEAR]</b> (1) Last 12 months <b>[Continue]</b> (2) Before that <b>[Go to next crime]</b> (3) Both <b>[Continue]</b> (88) DK (cannot remember) <b>[Go to next crime]</b> (98) DA <b>[Go to next crime]</b> (99) INAP <b>[Go to next crime]</b>	_ _
<b>IVOL4B. [If during the last 12 months]</b> How often did this happen during the last 12 months? (1) once      (2) twice      (3) three times      (4) four times      (5) five times or more (88) Don't know      (98) DA (Refusal)      (99) INAP	_ _
<b>IVOL4C.</b> The <b>last time</b> this happened did you or anyone else report the incident to the police? (1) Yes      (2) No      (88) DK (cannot remember)      (98) DA (Refusal)      (99) INAP <b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b>	_ _

**[ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF ANSWER TO IVOL5 WAS “(1) YES”]**

<b>IVOL5A.</b> You mentioned you have been assaulted by someone. Remember that your answers will, of course, be treated confidentially and anonymously. When did this happen? Was it within the last 12 months – i.e., since <b>January 2015</b> , or was it before this, or both? <b>[PROBE AS FAR AS POSSIBLE WHETHER CODE 1 OR 2 APPLIES IF UNCLEAR]</b> (1) Last 12 months <b>[Continue]</b> (2) Before that <b>[Go to next crime]</b> (3) Both <b>[Continue]</b> (88) DK (cannot remember) <b>[Go to next crime]</b> (98) DA <b>[Go to next crime]</b> (99) INAP <b>[Go to next crime]</b>	_ _
<b>IVOL5B. [If during the last 12 months]</b> How often did this happen during the last 12 months? (1) once      (2) twice      (3) three times      (4) four times      (5) five times or more (88) Don't know      (98) DA (Refusal)      (99) INAP	_ _



<p><b>IVOL5C.</b> The <b>last time</b> that this happened, did this happen in your home, near your own home, at your workplace, elsewhere in your city or local area, elsewhere in the country, or abroad?</p> <p>(1) at your own home  (2) in your neighbourhood  (3) at your workplace  (4) elsewhere in the city or local area  (5) elsewhere in the country  (6) abroad  (88) DK  (98) DA (refused)  (99) INAP</p>	_ _
<p><b>IVOL5D.</b> How many people were involved in committing this offence?</p> <p>(1) one person            (2) two people            (3) three            (4) four  (5) five            (6) six or more people  (88) DK            (98) DA (refused)            (99) INAP</p>	_ _

**[ADJUST NEXT QUESTIONS ACCORDING TO WHETHER THERE WERE MULTIPLE OFFENDERS OR ONLY ONE]**

<p><b>IVOL5E.</b> Which of the following statements most accurately describes <b>[THE/AT LEAST ONE]</b> offender? <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) I did not know an/the offender(s) by name or by sight.  (2) I knew an/the offender(s) by sight only  (3) I knew an/the offender(s) by name  (88) <b>[Do not read]</b> DK (I did not see an/the offender(s))  (98) <b>[Do not read]</b> DA (refused)  (99) INAP</p>	_ _
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<p><b>IVOL5F.</b> Did (any of) the offender(s) have a weapon?</p> <p>(1) Yes <b>[Continue]</b>            (2) No <b>[GO TO IVOL5G]</b>            (88) DK <b>[GO TO IVOL5G]</b>  (98) DA <b>[GO TO IVOL5G]</b>            (99) INAP<b>[GO TO IVOL5G]</b></p>	_ _
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<p><b>IVOL5F1.</b> What was the weapon? Did the offender(s) have a handgun (revolver/pistol), long gun (such as a shotgun, rifle, machine gun), knife, glass bottle, other weapon and/or something used as a weapon?</p> <p><b>[RECORD ALL THAT APPLY]</b></p> <p>(1) Handgun            (2) Long gun            (3) Knife            (4) Glass bottle  (5) Other/something used as a weapon            (88) DK            (98) DA            (99) INAP</p>	_ _
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<p><b>IVOL5G.</b> Did you see a doctor or other health professional as a result of this incident?</p> <p>(1) yes            (2) no            (88) DK            (98) DA (refused)            (99) INAP</p>	_ _
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<p><b>IVOL5H.</b> (The last time this happened) did you or anyone else report the incident to the police?</p> <p>(1) Yes <b>[Continue]</b>            (2) No <b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b>  (88) DK (cannot remember) <b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b>            (98) DA (Refusal) <b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b>  (99) INAP <b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b></p>	_ _
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<p><b>IVOL5I.</b> On the whole, were you (were they) satisfied with the way the police dealt with your (their) report?</p> <p>(1) Yes (satisfied)            (2) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied            (3) No (dissatisfied)  (88) Don't know            (98) DA (Refusal)            (99) INAP</p> <p><b>[GO TO NEXT CRIME]</b></p>	_ _
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**[ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF ANSWER TO IVOL6 WAS “(1) YES”]**

<p><b>IVOL6A.</b> You mentioned you have been threatened by someone. Remember that your answers will, of course, be treated confidentially and anonymously. When did this happen? Was it within the last 12 months – i.e., since <b>January 2015</b>, or was it before this, or both?</p> <p><b>[PROBE AS FAR AS POSSIBLE WHETHER CODE 1 OR 2 APPLIES IF UNCLEAR]</b></p> <p>(1) Last 12 months <b>[Continue]</b>      (2) Before that <b>[Go to POLE2N]</b>  (3) Both <b>[Continue]</b>      (88) DK (cannot remember) <b>[Go to POLE2N]</b>  (98) DA <b>[Go to POLE2N]</b>      (99) INAP <b>[Go to POLE2N]</b></p>	<p>___</p>
<p><b>IVOL6B. [IF during the last 12 months]</b> How often did this happen during the last 12 months?</p> <p>(1) once      (2) twice      (3) three times      (4) four times      (5) five times or more  (88) Don't know      (98) DA (Refusal)      (99) INAP</p>	<p>___</p>
<p><b>IVOL6C. The last time</b> that this happened, did this happen in your home, near your own home, at your workplace, elsewhere in your city or local area, elsewhere in the country, or abroad?</p> <p>(1) at your own home  (2) in your neighbourhood  (3) at your workplace  (4) elsewhere in the city or local area  (5) elsewhere in the country  (6) abroad  (88) DK  (98) DA (refused)  (99) INAP</p>	<p>___</p>
<p><b>IVOL6D. The last time</b> that this happened how many people were involved in committing the offence?</p> <p>(1) one person      (2) two people      (3) three      (4) four  (5) five      (6) six or more people  (88) DK      (98) DA (refused)      (99) INAP</p>	<p>___</p>

**[ADJUST NEXT QUESTIONS ACCORDING TO WHETHER THERE WERE MULTIPLE OFFENDERS OR ONLY ONE]**

<p><b>IVOL6E.</b> Which of the following statements most accurately describes <b>[THE/AT LEAST ONE]</b> offender? <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) I did not know an/the offender(s) by name or by sight.  (2) I knew an/the offender(s) by sight only  (3) I knew an/the offender(s) by name  (88) <b>[Do not read]</b> DK (I did not see an/the offender(s))  (98) <b>[Do not read]</b> DA (refused)  (99) INAP</p>	<p>___</p>
<p><b>IVOL6F.</b> Did (any of) the offender(s) have a weapon?</p> <p>(1) Yes <b>[Continue]</b>      (2) No <b>[GO TO IVOL6G]</b>      (88) DK <b>[GO TO IVOL6G]</b>  (98) DA <b>[GO TO IVOL6G]</b>      (99) INAP<b>[GO TO IVOL6G]</b></p>	<p>___</p>
<p><b>IVOL6F1.</b> What was the weapon? Did the offender(s) have a handgun (revolver/pistol), long gun (such as a shotgun, rifle, machine gun), knife, glass bottle, other weapon and/or something used as a weapon?</p> <p><b>[RECORD ALL THAT APPLY]</b></p> <p>(1) Handgun      (2) Long gun      (3) Knife      (4) Glass bottle  (5) Other/something used as a weapon      (88) DK      (98) DA      (99) INAP</p>	<p>___</p>

<p><b>IVOL6G.</b> The <b>last time</b> this happened did you or anyone else report the incident to the police?</p> <p>(1) Yes      (2) No      (88) DK (cannot remember)      (98) DA (Refusal)      (99) INAP</p> <p><b>[GO TO NEXT SECTION – POLE2N]</b></p>	<p>___</p>
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<p><b>POLE2N.</b> In general, are you very satisfied, satisfied, <b>dissatisfied</b>, or very <b>dissatisfied</b> with the performance of the police in your neighbourhood?  <b>[If respondent says there is no police, mark 4 “Very dissatisfied”]</b>  (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (88) DK  (98) DA</p>	_ _
<p><b>IVOL14.</b> Taking everything into account, how good do you think the police in your neighbourhood are in controlling crime? Do you think they do a very good job, a fairly good job, neither good nor poor job, a fairly poor job or a very poor job?  (1) very good job (2) fairly good job (3) neither good nor poor job  (4) fairly poor job (5) very poor job (88) DK (98) DA (Refused)</p>	_ _
<p><b>IVOL15.</b> To what extent is police harassment a problem in your neighbourhood? Is it: <b>[Read alternatives]</b>  (1) A very big problem (2) A big problem (3) Neither a big nor small problem  (4) A small problem (5) No problem  (88) DK (98) DA (Refused)</p>	_ _
<p><b>AOJ11.</b> Speaking of the neighbourhood where you live and thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat <b>unsafe</b> or very <b>unsafe</b>?  (1) Very safe (2) Somewhat safe (3) Somewhat unsafe  (4) Very unsafe (88) DK (98) DA</p>	_ _

**Now thinking about specific situations, how safe do you feel in the following situations?**

	Very Safe	Safe	Neither Safe nor Unsafe	Unsafe	Very Unsafe	DK	DA (Refused)	Not Applicable	
<b>IVOL10.</b> Walking alone in your neighbourhood during the day [Read: very safe, safe, neither safe nor unsafe, unsafe, very unsafe]	1	2	3	4	5	88	98	99	
<b>IVOL11.</b> Walking alone in your neighbourhood after dark [Read: very safe, safe, neither safe nor unsafe, unsafe, very unsafe]	1	2	3	4	5	88	98	99	
<b>IVOL12.</b> Walking alone somewhere other than in your neighbourhood during the day [Read: very safe, safe, neither safe nor unsafe, unsafe, very unsafe]	1	2	3	4	5	88	98	99	
<b>IVOL13.</b> Walking alone somewhere other than in your neighbourhood after dark [Read: very safe, safe, neither safe nor unsafe, unsafe, very unsafe]	1	2	3	4	5	88	98	99	

**PESE1.** Do you think that the current level of violence in your **neighbourhood** is **higher, about the same, or lower** than in other neighbourhoods?  
 (1) Higher (2) About the same (3) Lower (88) DK (98) DA

|||

**PESE2.** Do you think that the current level of violence in your **neighbourhood** is **higher, about the same, or lower** than 12 months ago?  
 (1) Higher (2) About the same (3) Lower (88) DK (98) DA

|||

**AOJ17.** To what extent do you think your neighbourhood is affected by gangs? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little or none?  
 (1) A lot (2) Somewhat (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA

|||

**IVOL24.** Is there a criminal gang or gangs in your neighbourhood?  
 (0) No [Go to AOJ12] (1) Yes [Continue] (88) DK [Go to AOJ12]  
 (98) DA (Refused) [Go to AOJ12]

|||

<b>IVOL25.</b> Compared to one year ago, do you think gangs in your neighbourhood now are: <b>[Read alternatives]</b> (1) More of a problem                      (2) Less of a problem                      (3) About the same (88) DK    (98) DA (Refused)    (99) N/A	_ _
<b>IVOL26.</b> How much do neighbourhood gangs get in the way of you being able to do everyday things, like going to the store or going out at night? <b>[Read alternatives]</b> (1) A lot                      (2) Some                      (3) A little                      (4) Not at all (88) DK                      (98) DA (Refused)                      (99) N/A	_ _
<b>AOJ12.</b> If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty? <b>[Read the options]</b> (1) A lot                      (2) Some                      (3) Little                      (4) None                      (88) DK                      (98) DA	_ _
<b>AOJ22.</b> In your opinion, what should be done to reduce crime in a country like ours: Implement preventive measures or increase punishment of criminals? (1) Implement preventive measures (2) Increase punishment of criminals (3) <b>[Don't read]</b> Both (88) DK (98) DA	_ _

**[GIVE CARD B TO THE RESPONDENT]**

On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 1 to 7, where 1 is the lowest step and means NOT AT ALL and 7 the highest and means A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent do you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, in contrast, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number. **[Make sure that the respondent understands correctly].**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98
<b>Not at all</b>						<b>A lot</b>	<b>Doesn't know</b>	<b>Doesn't Answer</b>
<b>Note down a number 1-7, or 88 DK and 98 DA</b>								
I am going to ask you a series of questions. I am going to ask that you use the numbers provided in the ladder to answer. Remember, you can use any number.								
<b>B1.</b> To what extent do you think the courts in Saint Kitts and Nevis guarantee a fair trial? ( <b>Read:</b> If you think the courts do not ensure justice <u>at all</u> , choose number 1; if you think the courts ensure justice <u>a lot</u> , choose number 7, or choose a point in between the two.)								_ _
<b>B2.</b> To what extent do you respect the political institutions of Saint Kitts and Nevis?								_ _
<b>B3.</b> To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of Saint Kitts and Nevis?								_ _
<b>B4.</b> To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of Saint Kitts and Nevis?								_ _
<b>B6.</b> To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of Saint Kitts and Nevis?								_ _
<b>B10A.</b> To what extent do you trust the justice system?								_ _
<b>B13.</b> To what extent do you trust the Parliament?								_ _
<b>B18.</b> To what extent do you trust the Police?								_ _

Now, using the same ladder, <b>[continue with Card B: 1-7 point scale]</b> <b>NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT</b>	<b>Note down</b> <b>1-7,</b> <b>88 = DK,</b> <b>98 = DA</b>
<b>N11.</b> To what extent would you say the current administration improves citizen safety?	
<b>N15.</b> To what extent would you say that the current administration is managing the economy well?	

Using the same 1 to 7 scale, where 1 is “Not at all” and 7 is “A lot,” how likely is it that people in your neighbourhood would be punished by authorities for...:	<b>(88) DK</b> <b>(98) DA</b>
<b>PR3D.</b> Building or renovating a house without a license or permit?	
<b>PR3E.</b> And if people in your neighbourhood were to build or renovate a house, how likely do you think it is that they would be asked to pay a bribe to get a license or permit, or to ignore the construction altogether?	

**[TAKE BACK CARD B]**

<b>M1.</b> Speaking in general of the current administration, how would you rate the job performance of Prime Minister Dr. Timothy Harris? <b>[Read the options]</b> (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (88) DK (98) DA	
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<b>SD2NEW2.</b> And thinking about this city/area where you live, are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the condition of the streets, roads, and highways? (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (99) N/A (Does not use) (88) DK (98) DA	
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<b>SD3NEW2.</b> And the quality of public schools? Are you... <b>[Read alternatives]</b> (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (99) N/A (Does not use) (88) DK (98) DA	
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<b>SD6NEW2.</b> And the quality of public medical and health services? Are you... <b>[Read alternatives]</b> (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (99) N/A (Does not use) (88) DK (98) DA	
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<b>INFRAX.</b> Suppose someone enters your home to burglarize it and you call the police. How long do you think it would take the police to arrive at your house on a typical day around noon? <b>[READ ALTERNATIVES]</b> (1) Less than 10 minutes (2) Between 10 and 30 minutes (3) More than 30 minutes and up to an hour (4) More than an hour and up to three hours (5) More than three hours (6) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> There are no police/they would never arrive (88) DK (98) DA	
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**[GIVE CARD C TO THE RESPONDENT]**

Now we will use a similar ladder, but this time 1 means “strongly disagree” and 7 means “strongly agree.” A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98	
<b>Strongly disagree</b>						<b>Strongly agree</b>		<b>Doesn't know</b>	<b>Doesn't answer</b>

**Note down 1-7, 88 = DK 98=DA**

<b>ING4.</b> Changing the subject again, democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
<b>EFF1.</b> Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
<b>EFF2.</b> You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
<b>MIL7.</b> The Armed Forces ought to participate in combating crime and violence in Saint Kitts and Nevis. How much do you agree or disagree?	
<b>DST1B.</b> The government should spend more money to enforce building codes to make homes safer from natural disasters, even if it means spending less on other programs... How much do you agree or disagree?	

[TAKE BACK CARD C]

[GIVE CARD M TO THE RESPONDENT]

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98	99
<b>Safer homes</b>						<b>Other home improvements</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>DA</b>	<b>N/A (not allowed to make changes or does not own home)</b>

<b>DSTA1ARN.</b> Homeowners sometimes have to decide whether to spend money to make their homes safer from a natural disaster or use money to make other improvements to their home, like painting, or making changes to the bathroom or kitchen. Imagine that you had some extra money to spend on your home. On a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is giving greater priority to spending money to make your home safer and 7 is giving greater priority to spending money on other home improvements, where would you place yourself?	
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[TAKE BACK CARD M]

<b>PN4.</b> In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, <b>dissatisfied</b> or very <b>dissatisfied</b> with the way democracy works in Saint Kitts and Nevis? (1) Very satisfied                      (2) Satisfied                      (3) Dissatisfied                      (4) Very dissatisfied (88) DK                      (98) DA	
--	--

[Give Card D TO THE RESPONDENT]

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you *strongly disapprove* and 10 means that you *strongly approve*. I am going to read you some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove of people taking the following actions.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88 Doesn't know	98 Doesn't Answer
<b>Strongly disapprove</b>										<b>Strongly approve</b>	

	1-10, 88=DK, 98=DA
<b>E16.</b> Of people taking the law into their own hands when the government does not punish criminals. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
The following questions are to find out about the different ideas of the people who live in Saint Kitts and Nevis. Please continue using the 10 point ladder.	1-10, 88=DK, 98=DA
<b>D1.</b> There are people who only say bad things about the form of government of Saint Kitts and Nevis, not just the current (incumbent) government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's <b>right to vote</b> ? Please read me the number from the scale: <i>[Probe: To what degree?]</i>	
<b>D2.</b> How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct <b>peaceful demonstrations</b> in order to express their views? Please read me the number.	
<b>D3.</b> Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the form of government of Saint Kitts and Nevis, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to <b>run for public office</b> ?	
<b>D4.</b> How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television to <b>make speeches</b> ?	
<b>D5.</b> And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of homosexuals being permitted to <b>run for public office</b> ?	
<b>D6.</b> How strongly do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples having the right to marry?	

**[TAKE BACK CARD D]**

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA	
Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life...						
<b>EXC2.</b> Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months?		0	1	88	98	
<b>EXC6.</b> In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a bribe?		0	1	88	98	
<b>EXC20.</b> In the last twelve months, did any <b>soldier or military officer</b> ask you for a bribe?		0	1	88	98	



	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA	
<b>ECExc11.</b> In the last twelve months, did you have any official business with the government of Saint Kitts and Nevis? <b>If the answer is No → mark 99</b> <b>If it is Yes→ ask the following:</b> In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document in your government, like a permit for example, did you have to pay any money above that required by law?	99	0	1	88	98	
<b>EXC13.</b> Do you work? <b>If the answer is No → mark 99</b> <b>If it is Yes→ ask the following:</b> In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
<b>EXC14.</b> In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts? <b>If the answer is No → mark 99</b> <b>If it is Yes→ ask the following:</b> Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
<b>EXC15.</b> Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months? <b>If the answer is No → mark 99</b> <b>If it is Yes→ ask the following:</b> In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe?	99	0	1	88	98	
<b>EXC16.</b> Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months? <b>If the answer is No → mark 99</b> <b>If it is Yes→ ask the following:</b> Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	

Now, I am going to read a list of situations that might or might not be a problem in some neighbourhoods. Please, tell me if the following situations are a problem that is very serious, somewhat serious, a little serious, not serious at all, or are not a problem in **your neighbourhood**. **[Repeat after each question: “Is this very serious, somewhat serious, a little serious, not serious at all, or not a problem in your neighbourhood?” to help the interviewee]**

	Very serious	Somewhat serious	A little serious	Not serious at all	Not a problem	DK	DA
<b>DISO8.</b> Young people or children living <b>here</b> in <b>your</b> neighbourhood who are in gangs	1	2	3	4	5	88	98
<b>DISO10.</b> Selling or trafficking of illegal drugs <b>here</b> in <b>your</b> neighbourhood	1	2	3	4	5	88	98
<b>DISO14.</b> Drug addicts in the streets <b>here</b> in <b>your</b> neighbourhood	1	2	3	4	5	88	98

<b>DISO16.</b> Assaults of people while they walk on the streets <b>here</b> in <b>your</b> neighbourhood	1	2	3	4	5	88	98
<b>DISO17.</b> Shootings <b>here</b> in <b>your</b> neighbourhood	1	2	3	4	5	88	98

Given your experience or what you have heard, which of the following criminal acts have happened in the last 12 months in your neighbourhood.	Yes	No	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	DK	DA	N/A
<b>VICBAR1.</b> Were there burglaries in the last 12 months in your neighbourhood?	1 [Continue]	2 [Skip to VICBAR3]				88	98	
						[Skip to VICBAR3]		
<b>VICBAR1F</b> How many times did this occur: once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year?			1	2	3	88	98	99
<b>VICBAR3.</b> Have there been sales of illegal drugs in the past 12 months in your neighbourhood?	1	2				88	98	
<b>VICBAR4.</b> Has there been any extortion or blackmail in the past 12 months in your neighbourhood?	1	2				88	98	
<b>VICBAR7.</b> Have there been any murders in the last 12 months in your neighbourhood?	1	2				88	98	

	Yes	No	DK	DA	
<b>FEAR10.</b> In order to protect yourself from crime, in the last 12 months, have you taken any measures such as avoiding walking through some areas in <b>your</b> neighbourhood because they are dangerous?	1	0	88	98	
<b>VIC44.</b> In the last 12 months, out of fear of crime, have you organized with the neighbours of your community?	1	0	88	98	

	A lot	Some what	A little	Not at all	DK	DA	N/A	
<b>FEAR6e.</b> And in general, how worried are you that someone in your family will be assaulted on public transportation? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99 [Does not use public transportation]	
<b>FEAR6f.</b> And how worried are you about the safety of children in school? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99 [Does not have any close children in school]	

<b>POL1.</b> How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none? (1) A lot      (2) Some      (3) Little      (4) None      (88) DK      (98) DA	
---	--

**Now we want to ask you about a different topic...**

**Programming instructions: 25-25-25-25 random split between ENV1, ENV1B, ENV1NEWC, and ENV1NEWD**

<b>ENV1.</b> In your opinion, what should be given higher priority: protecting the environment, or promoting economic growth?  (1) Protecting the environment (2) Promoting economic growth (3) <b>[Don't read]</b> Both (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	
--	--

<b>ENV1B.</b> In your opinion, what should be given higher priority: protecting the environment, such as preventing any harm to the air, water, resources, or living things around us, or promoting economic growth, such as creating more jobs or increasing production?  (1) Protecting the environment (2) Promoting economic growth (3) <b>[Don't read]</b> Both (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	
--	--

**[Give Card N to the Respondent]**

<b>ENV1NEWC.</b> Some people believe that protecting the environment should be given priority over economic growth, while others believe that growing the economy should be prioritized over environmental protection. Thinking of this trade-off where would you place yourself on a 1 to 7 scale where 1 means that the environment should be the highest priority, and 7 means the economy should be the highest priority?	
---	--

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98	99	
Environment							Economy	DK	DA	N/A

[TAKE BACK CARD N]

[Give Card N to the Respondent]

<p><b>ENV1NEWD.</b> Some people believe that protecting the environment like the air, water, resources, and living things around us should be given priority over economic growth, while others believe that growing the economy like creating jobs or increasing production should be prioritized over environmental protection. Thinking of this trade-off where would you place yourself on a 1 to 7 scale where a 1 means that the environment should be the highest priority, and a 7 means the economy should be the highest priority?</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
--	--

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98	99	
Environment							Economy	DK	DA	N/A

[TAKE BACK CARD N]

**Programming instructions: 50-50 random Split between ENV2 and ENV2B**

<p><b>ENV2.</b> If nothing is done to reduce global warming in the future, how serious of a problem do you think it will be for Saint Kitts and Nevis? <b>[Read options]</b></p> <p>(1) Very Serious  (2) Somewhat Serious  (3) Not so serious  (4) Not serious at all  (88) DK  (98) DA  (99) N/A</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
--	--

<p><b>ENV2B.</b> If nothing is done to reduce climate change in the future, how serious of a problem do you think it will be for Saint Kitts and Nevis? <b>[Read options]</b></p> <p>(1) Very Serious  (2) Somewhat Serious  (3) Not so serious  (4) Not serious at all  (88) DK  (98) DA  (99) N/A</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
---	--

<p><b>ENV5.</b> Which of the following statements do you agree with the most:</p> <p>(1) Climate change is primarily due to human activity  (2) Climate change is primarily due to natural causes  (3) There have been no significant changes in climate patterns  (4) <b>[Don't read]</b> Both (human activity and natural causes)  (88) DK  (98) DA</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
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<p><b>DRK1.</b> How likely do you think it is that you or someone in your immediate family here in Saint Kitts and Nevis could be killed or seriously injured in a natural disaster, such as floods, earthquakes, or hurricanes, in the next 25 years?</p> <p><b>[Read options]</b>  (1) Not likely      (2) A little likely      (3) Somewhat likely      (4) Very likely  (88) DK                      (98) DA</p>	_ _
--	-----

**Now we want to change the topic again...**

<p><b>VOL207NA.</b> Do you think that to correct a child who misbehaves it is necessary to hit or physically punish them? <b>[Read options]</b>  (1) Always  (2) Often  (3) Sometimes  (4) Almost never  (5) Never  (88) DK      (98) DA</p>	_ _
--	-----

**Now let's talk about your experience. Remember that if you are uncomfortable or for another reason prefer not to answer these questions, just tell me and we will move to the next question.**

<p><b>VOL208NA.</b> When you were a child, did your parents or guardians hit or physically punish you in some way to correct your misbehavior? <b>[Read options]</b>  (1) Always  (2) Often  (3) Sometimes  (4) Almost never  (5) Never                      (88) DK                      (98) DA</p>	_ _
---	-----

Now I am going to read some situations in which some people think that it is justified that the husband hits his wife/partner and I will ask your opinion.....	Would approve	Would not approve but understand	Would not approve or understand	DK	DA	
<b>DVW1.</b> His wife neglects the household chores. Would you approve of the husband hitting his wife, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	1	2	3	88	98	_ _
<b>DVW2.</b> His wife is unfaithful. Would you approve of the husband hitting his wife, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	1	2	3	88	98	_ _

The next two questions are about exposure to violence

<p><b>IVOL7.</b> In your lifetime, have you ever witnessed a serious attack, shooting, or beating in which another person was badly injured or killed?  (0) No    (1) Yes    (88) DK    (98) DA (Refused)</p>	_ _
<p><b>IVOL8.</b> In your lifetime, has anyone you felt very close to been killed by violence? <b>[Do not include those killed in war]</b>  (0) No                      (1) Yes                      (88) DK                      (98) DA (Refused)</p>	_ _

**IVOL27.** Security is a major concern for many people today, and some people have guns in their homes to protect themselves and their families from potential dangers. On the other hand, some people think keeping a gun at home could be dangerous. **On average**, do you think the availability of a gun in the home makes that home safer or less safe, or does it make no difference in terms of safety?  
 (1) safer (2) less safe (3) no difference (4) **[DO NOT READ]** both (88) DK  
 (98) DA (Refused)

\_\_\_

**IVOL28.** Do you or does anyone else in your household own a firearm, either for self-protection or for another reason?  
 (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA (Refused)

\_\_\_

**IVOL9.** Out of fear of being a crime victim, in the last 12 months have you carried a gun?  
 (1) Yes (0) No (88) DK (98) DA (98) DA (Refused)

\_\_\_

Now changing the topic,

**WF1.** Do you or someone in your household receive regular assistance in the form of money, food, or products from the government, not including pensions/social security?  
 (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA

\_\_\_

Now changing the topic again,

**DV1.** We want to know whether the following is a very serious, somewhat serious, a little serious, not serious at all, or not a problem in your neighborhood. With that in mind, would you say that domestic violence is a very serious, somewhat serious, a little serious, not serious at all, or not a problem in your neighbourhood?  
 (1) Very serious  
 (2) Somewhat serious  
 (3) A little serious  
 (4) Not serious at all  
 (5) Not a problem  
 (88) DK  
 (98) DA

\_\_\_

**ED.** How many years of schooling have you completed?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_ (primary, secondary, university, post-secondary not university) =  
 \_\_\_\_\_ total number of years **[Use the table below for the code]**

	1 <sup>0</sup>	2 <sup>0</sup>	3 <sup>0</sup>	4 <sup>0</sup>	5 <sup>0</sup>	6 <sup>0</sup>	7 <sup>0</sup>	
None	0							
Primary	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Secondary	8	9	10	11	12			___
University	13	14	15	16	17	18+		
Post-secondary, not university	13	14	15					
Doesn't know	88							
Doesn't answer	98							

<p><b>ED2.</b> And what educational level did your mother complete? <b>[DO NOT READ OPTIONS]</b></p> <p>(00) None  (01) Primary incomplete  (02) Primary complete  (03) Secondary incomplete  (04) Secondary complete  (05) Technical school/Associate degree incomplete  (06) Technical school/Associate degree complete  (07) University (bachelor's degree or higher) incomplete  (08) University (bachelor's degree or higher) complete  (88) DK  (98) DA</p>	_ _
---	-----

<p><b>Q3C.</b> What is your religion, if any? <b>[Do not read options]</b>  <b>[If the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be located in option 4 or 11]</b></p> <p>(01) Catholic  (02) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist; Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian).  (03) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha'i).  (04) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion)  (05) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra).  (06) LDS (Mormon).  (07) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lonza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica).  (10) Jewish (Orthodox; Conservative; Reform).  (11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God).  (12) Jehovah's Witness.  (88) DK                      (98) DA</p>	_ _
---	-----

<p><b>Q5BN.</b> Could you please tell me how important is religion in your life? <b>[Read options]</b></p> <p>(1) Very important    (2) Somewhat important    (3) Not very important  (4) Not at all important                      (88) DK                      (98) DA</p>	_ _
--	-----

<p><b>OCUP4A.</b> How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently <b>[Read options]</b></p> <p>(1) Working? <b>[Continue]</b>  (2) Not working, but have a job? <b>[Continue]</b>  (3) Actively looking for a job? <b>[Go to OCUPAG]</b>  (4) A student? <b>[Go to OCUPAG]</b>  (5) Taking care of the home? <b>[Go to OCUPAG]</b>  (6) Retired, a pensioner or permanently disabled to work <b>[Go to OCUPAG]</b>  (7) Not working and not looking for a job? <b>[Go to OCUPAG]</b>  (88) DK <b>[Go to OCUPAG]</b>                      (98) DA <b>[Go to OCUPAG]</b></p>	_ _
---	-----

<p><b>OCUP1A.</b> In this job are you: <b>[Read the options]</b></p> <p>(1) A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise?  (2) A salaried employee in the private sector?  (3) Owner or partner in a business  (4) Self-employed  (5) Unpaid worker  (88) DK  (98) DA  (99) N/A</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
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<p><b>OCUPAG.</b> Does any part of your household income come from farming, fishing, or rearing livestock?</p> <p>(1) Yes      (0) No      (88) DK      (98) DA</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
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<p><b>OCUPTR.</b> Does any part of your household income come from the tourist industry?</p> <p>(1) Yes      (0) No      (88) DK      (98) DA</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
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<p><b>PR1.</b> Is the home in which you reside... <b>[READ ALTERNATIVES]:</b></p> <p>(1) Rented  (2) Owned <b>[If respondent has doubts, say "paid off completely or being paid for in regular mortgage payments"]</b>  (3) Borrowed or shared  (5) Obtained through government assistance  (4) <b>[DO NOT READ]</b> Another situation  (88) DK  (98) DA</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
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**[GIVE CARD F TO THE RESPONDENT]**

<p><b>Q10NEW.</b> Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children?  <b>[If the interviewee does not get it, ask: "Which is the total monthly income in your household?"]</b></p> <p>(00) No income  (01) Less than EC\$999  (02) EC\$1000-EC\$1199  (03) EC\$1200-EC\$1499  (04) EC\$1500-EC\$1799  (05) EC\$1800-EC\$2099  (06) EC\$2100-EC\$2399  (07) EC\$2400-EC\$2699  (08) EC\$2700-EC\$2999  (09) EC\$3000-EC\$3299  (10) EC\$3300-EC\$3599  (11) EC\$3600-EC\$3899  (12) EC\$3900-EC\$4299  (13) EC\$4300-EC\$4699  (14) EC\$4700-EC\$5099  (15) EC\$5100-EC\$5499  (16) More than EC\$5499  (88) DK  (98) DA</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
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**[ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS RETIRED/DISABLED/ON PENSION (VERIFY OCUP4A)]**

**Q10G.** How much money do you **personally** earn each month in your work or retirement or pension? **[If the respondent does not understand: How much do you alone earn, in your salary or pension, without counting the income of the other members of your household, remittances, or other income?]**

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than EC\$999
- (02) EC\$1000-EC\$1199
- (03) EC\$1200-EC\$1499
- (04) EC\$1500-EC\$1799
- (05) EC\$1800-EC\$2099
- (06) EC\$2100-EC\$2399
- (07) EC\$2400-EC\$2699
- (08) EC\$2700-EC\$2999
- (09) EC\$3000-EC\$3299
- (10) EC\$3300-EC\$3599
- (11) EC\$3600-EC\$3899
- (12) EC\$3900-EC\$4299
- (13) EC\$4300-EC\$4699
- (14) EC\$4700-EC\$5099
- (15) EC\$5100-EC\$5499
- (16) More than EC\$5499

- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A (Not working and not retired)

|||

**[TAKE BACK CARD F]**

**Q10A.** Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances (financial support), that is, economic assistance from abroad?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

|||

**Q14.** Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next three years? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA

|||

**Q10E.** Over the past two years, has the income of your household: **[Read options]**

- (1) Increased?
- (2) Remained the same?
- (3) Decreased?
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

|||

**Q11n.** What is your marital status? **[Read options]**

- (1) Single
- (2) Married
- (3) Common law marriage (Living together)
- (4) Divorced
- (5) Separated
- (6) Widowed
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

|||

**Q12C.** How many people in total live in this household at this time? \_\_\_\_\_

- (88) DK
- (98) DA

|||

**Q12Bn.** How many children under the age of 13 live in this household? \_\_\_\_\_

- 00 = none,
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

|||

<b>Q12.</b> Do you have children? How many? <b>[Include all respondent's children]</b>	_ _
<b>(00 = none)</b> (88) DK (98) DA	
<b>ETID.</b> Do you consider yourself Black, Caucasian, Mixed, Indian, Chinese or of another race? <b>[If respondent says Afro- Kittitian or Nevisian/African, mark (4) Black]</b>	_ _
(1) Caucasian (3) Indian (Indigenous) (4) Black (5) Mixed (9) Chinese (20) East Indian (7) Other (88) DK (98) DA	

<b>LENG1N.</b> What is the language you spoke first at home when you were a child? <b>[Mark only one answer] [Do not read the options]</b>	_ _
(3501) English only (3504) Other (indigenous) (3505) Other foreign (3506) Spanish (88) DK (98) DA	

<b>WWW1.</b> Talking about other things, how often do you use the internet? <b>[Read options]</b>	_ _
(1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month (4) Rarely (5) Never (88) <b>[Don't read]</b> DK (98) <b>[Don't read]</b> DA	

<b>G10.</b> About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet? <b>[Read alternatives]:</b>	_ _
(1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month (4) Rarely (5) Never (88) DK (98) DA	

<b>RM1.</b> Are you a Kittitian or Nevisian citizen or permanent resident of Saint Kitts and Nevis?	_ _
(1) Yes (2) No <b>[Mark response; continue regardless of answer]</b>	

To conclude, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: **[read out all items]**

<b>R3.</b> Refrigerator	(0) No	(1) Yes	DK 88	DA 98		
<b>R4.</b> Landline/residential telephone (not cellular)	(0) No	(1) Yes	88	98		
<b>R4A.</b> Cellular telephone	(0) No	(1) Yes	88	98		
<b>R5.</b> Vehicle/car. How many? <b>[If the interviewee does not say how many, mark "one."]</b>	(0) No	(1) One	(2) Two	(3) Three or more	88	98
<b>R6.</b> Washing machine	(0) No	(1) Yes	88	98		
<b>R7.</b> Microwave oven	(0) No	(1) Yes	88	98		
<b>R8.</b> Motorcycle	(0) No	(1) Yes	88	98		
<b>R12.</b> Indoor plumbing	(0) No	(1) Yes	88	98		
<b>R14.</b> Indoor bathroom	(0) No	(1) Yes	88	98		
<b>R15.</b> Computer	(0) No	(1) Yes	88	98		
<b>R18.</b> Internet	(0) No	(1) Yes	88	98		

<b>R1.</b> Television	(0) No <b>[Skip to R26]</b>	(1) Yes <b>[Continue]</b>	88	98
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<b>R16.</b> Flat screen/panel TV	(0) No	(1) Yes	88	98	99 N/A
<b>R26.</b> Is the house connected to a sewage or a septic system?	(0) No	(1) Yes	88	98	

**These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.**

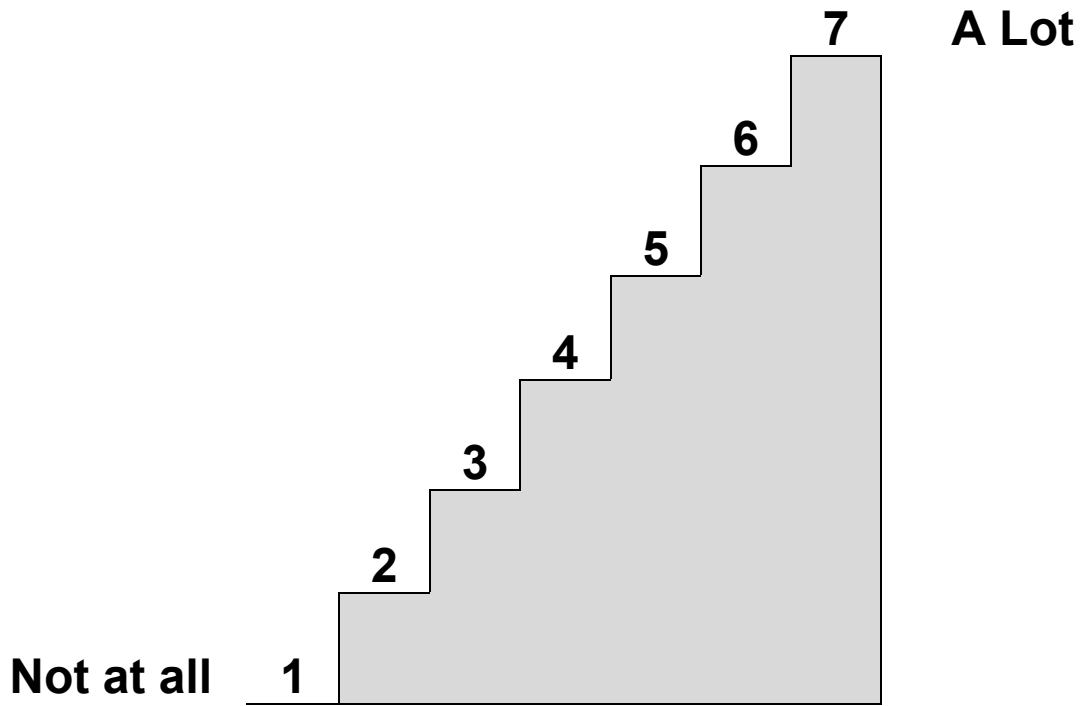
<b>FORMATQ.</b> Please indicate the format in which <b>THIS</b> specific questionnaire was completed. 1. Paper 2. Android 3. Windows PDA	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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<b>COLORR.</b> [When the interview is complete, <b>WITHOUT</b> asking, please use the color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of the face of the respondent] _____ (97) Could not be classified [Mark (97) only if, for some reason, you could not see the face of the respondent]	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Time interview ended _____ : _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<b>TI.</b> Duration of interview [ <i>minutes, see page # 1</i> ] _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<b>INTID.</b> Interviewer ID number: _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<b>SEXI.</b> Note interviewer's sex: (1) Male (2) Female	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>COLORI.</b> Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own color.	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

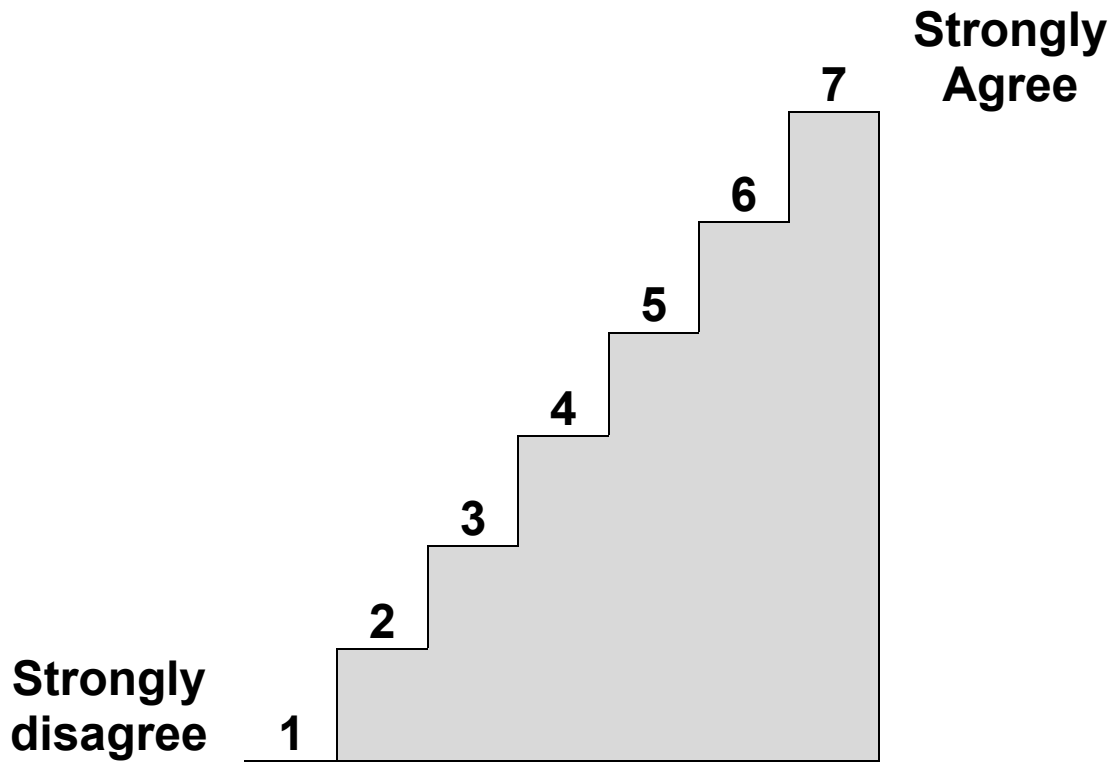
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I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above. Interviewer's signature _____ Date ____/____/____  Field supervisor's signature _____ Comments: _____  [Not for PDA/Android use] Signature of the person who entered the data _____ [Not for PDA/Android use] Signature of the person who verified the data _____
---

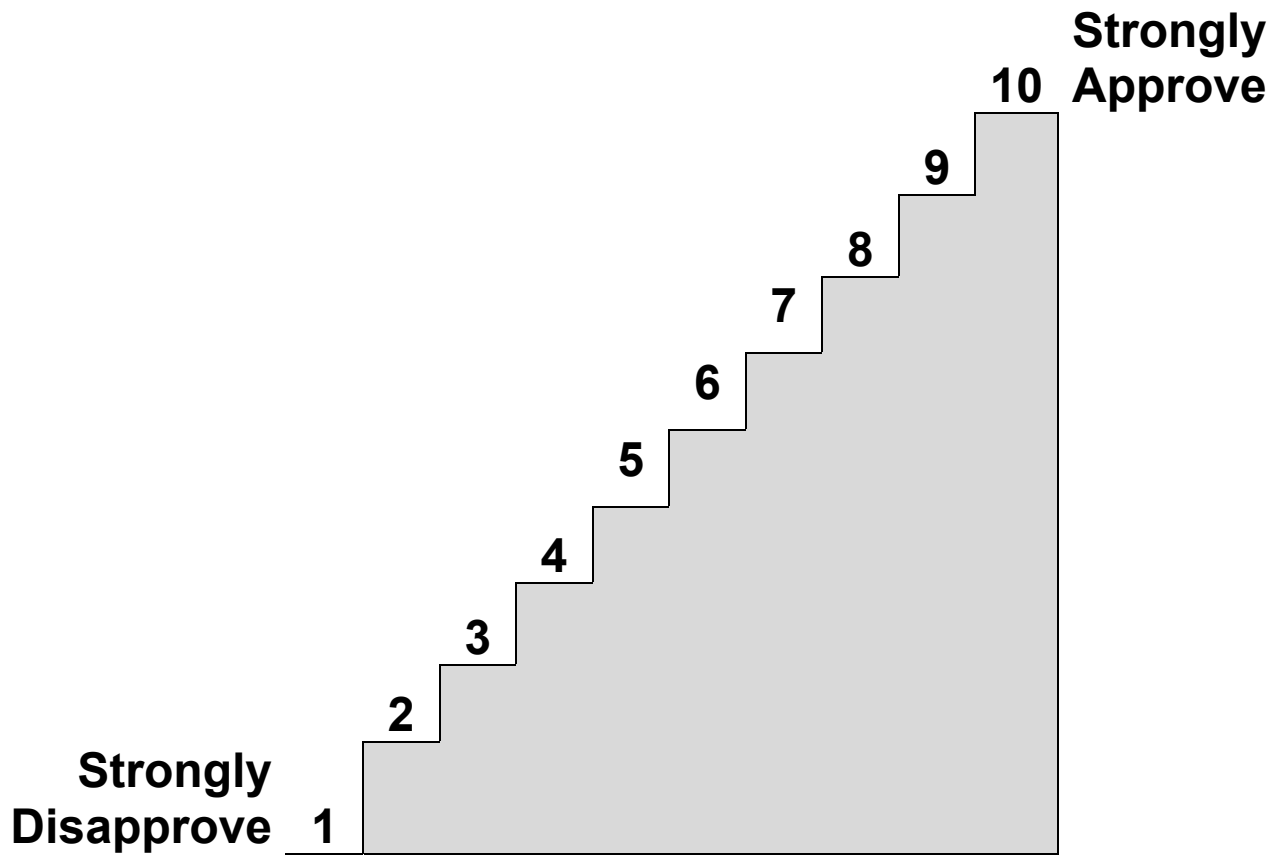
# Card B



# Card C



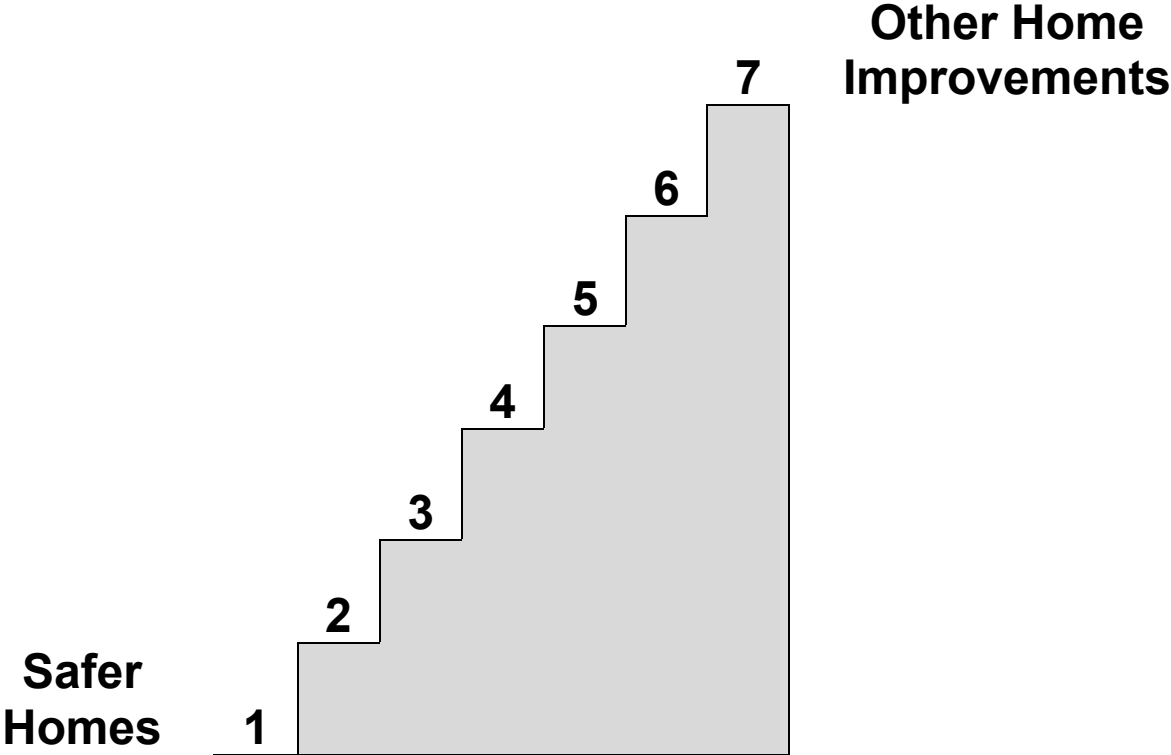
# Card D



## **Card F**

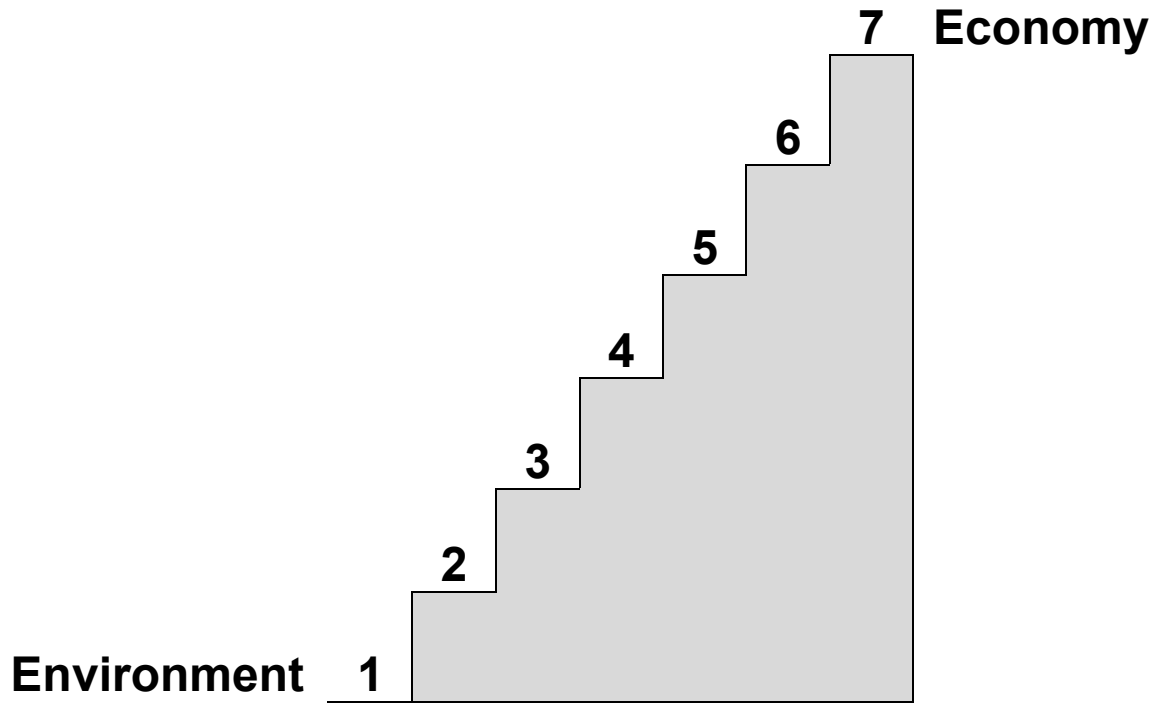
- (00) No income
- (01) Less than EC\$999
- (02) EC\$1000-EC\$1199
- (03) EC\$1200-EC\$1499
- (04) EC\$1500-EC\$1799
- (05) EC\$1800-EC\$2099
- (06) EC\$2100-EC\$2399
- (07) EC\$2400-EC\$2699
- (08) EC\$2700-EC\$2999
- (09) EC\$3000-EC\$3299
- (10) EC\$3300-EC\$3599
- (11) EC\$3600-EC\$3899
- (12) EC\$3900-EC\$4299
- (13) EC\$4300-EC\$4699
- (14) EC\$4700-EC\$5099
- (15) EC\$5100-EC\$5499
- (16) More than EC\$5499

**Card M**





# Card N



# Color Palette



**[DO NOT GIVE TO RESPONDENTS. THIS IS JUST FOR INTERVIEWERS]**

**ED.** How many years of schooling have you completed?

\_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_ (primary, secondary, university, post-secondary not university) = \_\_\_\_\_ total number of years **[Use the table below for the code]**

	1 <sup>o</sup>	2 <sup>o</sup>	3 <sup>o</sup>	4 <sup>o</sup>	5 <sup>o</sup>	6 <sup>o</sup>	7 <sup>o</sup>	
None	0							_ _
Primary	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Secondary	8	9	10	11	12			
University	13	14	15	16	17	18+		
Post-secondary, not university	13	14	15					
Doesn't know	88							
Doesn't answer	98							

**[DO NOT GIVE TO RESPONDENTS. THIS IS JUST FOR INTERVIEWERS]**

**Q3C. What is your religion, if any? [Do not read options]**

**[If the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be located in option 4 or 11]**

(01) Catholic

(02) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist; Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian).

(03) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha'i).

(04) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion)

(05) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra).

(06) LDS (Mormon).

(07) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lonza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica).

(10) Jewish (Orthodox; Conservative; Reform).

(11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God).

(12) Jehovah's Witness.

(88) DK

(98) DA